

# Academy of Classical Oriental Sciences

## Course Descriptions

### All Programs: Acupuncturist (3-year), TCM Herbalist (3-year), TCM Practitioner (4-year) & Doctor of TCM (5-year)

#### YEAR ONE: **Term 1**

**101. Fundamentals of TCM** (lecture) 7 credits. Introduction to fundamental theories including: Yin Yang; Qi; five phases; six essential substances; meridian theory; onset of disease, classical Chinese physiology (zang xiang), etiology and prognosis; seven emotions. Discussion of these topics will include their classical and modern interpretations.

**102. Meridians: theory and location** (lecture) 4 credits. Topic areas include: introduction to the origin and development of the meridian system; introduction to the twelve regular meridians and eight extraordinary meridians through investigation of their earliest classical citations. Meridian gen-jie (root-branch), four seas and the six jing will also be introduced.  
Concurrent 101, 197

**103. Yang Sheng Fa: nourishing life principles** (lecture) 3 credits. Introduction to the naturalist (Daoist) world view; adjusting to the changes in nature and life; understanding social custom and relationship; living and eating according to natural principles; food and fasting as medicine.

**104. Introduction to Chinese Medicinal Substances** (lecture) 1 credit. An overview of the origins of Chinese medicinal substances as well as their habitat, collection, and processing. The fundamental properties of Chinese medicinal substances will also be introduced. Basic botanical knowledge will be included as it applies.

**106. Taiji Quan** (practical) 2 credits. A participation course designed to introduce students to the benefits of the physical exercise of taiji quan.

**109. Chinese Language I** (lecture) 3 credits. An introduction to the modern Chinese language (Mandarin) with a focus on grammar, character writing and recognition, and lessons on how to negotiate a dictionary to look up terms and characters. Course content centers on TCM terminology and TCM in an informal setting.

**157. Touch Ethics/Body Landmarks** (lecture and practical) 1 credit. A practical course identifying the physical boundaries in the doctor/patient relationship. Issues of permission, safety and multi-dimensional boundaries will be included. Course will include palpation of major anatomical landmarks of the body.

**197. Western Anatomy/Physiology Theory & Lab** (lecture & practical) 9 credits. An in-depth study of the body's skeletal, muscular, nervous, respiratory, digestive, urinary, reproductive and endocrine systems, as well as an introduction to basic biochemistry and cellular physiology as defined by allopathic/Western medicine. The above is combined with a directed, detailed study of human anatomy. The skeletal, muscular, vascular and nervous systems will be examined in depth. As well, surface landmarks and other details of surface anatomy will be investigated.  
*This course is delivered over two terms.*

#### YEAR ONE: **Term 2**

**151. TCM Diagnostics** (lecture) 7 credits. Topic areas include: the four methods (observation, osculation/olfaction, interrogation, palpation); an introduction to the main signs and their meaning in TCM; an introduction to tongue diagnosis and pulse taking in TCM; an introduction

to the ba gang (eight unifying principles); basic clinical discussion and record keeping.  
Prerequisite 101

**159. Chinese Language II** (lecture) 3 credits. A continuation of the skills taught in Chinese Language I. Course content centers on a more formal TCM setting and will include introduction to translation of modern Chinese TCM writings. Prerequisite 109

**161. Acupoints: location and function** (lecture) 7 credits. A complete study of the location of all acupoints on the twelve regular meridians; therapeutic uses of the points; functions of the 140 most frequently used points; understanding of the relationship of the functions of points and the treatment of illness. Prerequisite 102; concurrent with 151

**164. Point Location** (practical) 2 credits. Adjunct and concurrent to course 161. Acupoints will be located on other students in the class. Prerequisite 102; concurrent with 151

**167. Counseling Skills I** (lecture & practical) 2 credits. The study of principles and ethics of therapeutic counseling. Focus is on methods of interaction.

### YEAR TWO: **Term 3**

**201. Techniques of Acupuncture and Moxibustion** (lecture & practical) 3.5 credits. Includes description of a wide variety of classical and modern techniques utilized on the basis of the meridian or acupoint theories. The majority of techniques will be demonstrated in class.  
Prerequisite 161, 164

**202. Extra Points** (lecture) 2 credits. A complete study of the location and therapeutic uses of the Ren and Du vessel acupoints as well as the most commonly used extraordinary points.  
Prerequisite: 161, 164

**203. Zhong Yao Xue: Chinese Medicinal Substances** (lecture & practical) 8 credits. An introduction to the different classifications of Chinese medicines; the study of the most commonly used medicines in each classification; an introduction to the basic principles of the combination of medicines. Prerequisite 151

**204. History of Chinese Medicine** (lecture) 2 credits. Study will compare and contrast several philosophical perspectives of health and their relationship to Chinese medicine, both historically and today.

**205. Classmate Case Study** (practical) 3 credits. As the beginning of practical work, the students will create case studies of their classmates; offer a discussion of the combined information on each student; offer a discussion of a classic case study. Prerequisites 101, 151

**208. Qi Gong I** (practical) 2 credits. A physical exercise class which offers an introduction to the regulation of qi through movement, breath control, sound, visualization of intent and creative awareness training; will involve the study of several qi gong systems, breathing methods and the therapeutic approach of qi gong/dao yin as a treatment method.

**225. Introductory Clinical Observation** (practical) 1 credit. Students will become familiar with the day-to-day running of the a TCM clinic. This will focus on observation of all aspects of the diagnostic and treatment procedure. Prerequisites: all first year courses at the discretion of the Academic Dean.

**227. Public Health and Allied Health Practices** (lecture) 0.5 credit. This course introduces students to the public health system in Canada, as well as to various complementary health professions such as naturopathy, chiropractic, homeopathy, osteopathy, massage therapy, and physiotherapy, among others.

**240. Needling Lab I** (practical) 1 credit. Introduction to the practical aspects of acupuncture, including finger strength exercises, needle insertion, lifting and thrusting (ti-cha), twirling and rotating (nian-zhuan), as well as practice of classical needling techniques. The practical

application of Clean Needle Technique is requisite to passing this course. Lab coat required. Concurrent with 201

**292. Qing Zhi Bing: Mental and Emotional Disharmony Patterns** (lecture) 3 credits. Study of the development of human consciousness; the seven emotions and their relationship to human life; the development of culture, religion and custom and their effects on human behavior; as well as an introduction to TCM treatment strategies. Prerequisite 151

**297. Western Pathology I** (lecture) 4 credits. Study will help to familiarize the student with the etiology and pathological mechanisms of common diseases from an allopathic perspective. *This course is delivered over two terms.* Prerequisites 197

#### YEAR TWO: **Term 4**

**241. Needling Lab II** (practical) 1 credit. Continuation of 240. Study will include practical application of various acu-moxa techniques, including bloodletting, mang-zhen, huo-zhen, scalp acupuncture, cupping, ear acupuncture, needle warming moxibustion, direct moxibustion and partitioning moxibustion. In addition, needling techniques of the bei-shu points will be covered. The practical application of Clean Needle Technique is requisite to passing this course. Lab coat required. Prerequisites: 240, 251(or concurrent)

**251. Therapeutics of Acumoxa I** (lecture) 6 credits. The examination of commonly observed illnesses, including: etiological factors, differential diagnosis of symptom complexes, principles of treatment, selection of acumoxa treatment methods, prognosis and advice to the patient. Prerequisite 201, 202

**253. Fangji Xue: Herbal Formulae** (lecture) 7 credits. An introduction to many of the classic herbal formulae (yao fang); an investigation into the therapeutic approach with yao fang; treatment principles and the alteration of formulae to suit the clinical picture. Prerequisite 203

**255A. Clinical Observation I - Acupuncturist** (practical) 3 credits. Students will become familiar with the day-to-day running of the TCM clinic. This will focus on observation of all aspects of the diagnostic and treatment procedure. Prerequisites: all first, second year courses at the discretion of the Academic Dean.

**255H. Clinical Observation I - TCM Herbalist** (practical) 3 credits. Students will become familiar with the day-to-day running of the TCM clinic and Herbal Dispensary. This will focus on observation of all aspects of the diagnostic and treatment procedure. Prerequisites: all first, second year courses at the discretion of the Academic Dean.

**255P. Clinical Observation I - TCM Practitioner** (practical) 3 credits. Students will become familiar with the day-to-day running of the TCM clinic and Herbal Dispensary. This will focus on observation of all aspects of the diagnostic and treatment procedure. Prerequisites: all first, second year courses at the discretion of the Academic Dean.

**255D. Clinical Observation I - Doctor of TCM** (practical) 3 credits. Students will become familiar with the day-to-day running of the TCM clinic and Herbal Dispensary. This will focus on observation of all aspects of the diagnostic and treatment procedure. Prerequisites: all first, second year courses at the discretion of the Academic Dean.

**256. Tui Na I** (lecture & practical) 3 credits. An introduction to the physical manipulations, treatment theory and treatment principles of Tui Na. Muscle layers of the surface anatomy will be included. The systematic treatment of basic illnesses with Tui na; a continuation into the study of acupuncture point function; the use of implements and mediums (oils, liniments) to aid in the manipulation of tissue or qi. Prerequisites 101, 161, 164, 197, 208

**267. Counseling Skills II** (lecture & practical) 2 credits. A further study of principles and ethics of therapeutic counseling. Focus is on methods of interaction. Prerequisites 167; 292.

**287. Immunology & Microbiology** (lecture) 2 credits. Investigation of the fundamental concepts and principles of human immunology and microbiology as it relates to human pathology. Prerequisites 197 (or concurrent).

**YEAR THREE: Term 5**

**301. Therapeutics of Acumoxa II** (lecture & practical) 6 credits. A continuation of Therapeutics 251 with expansion on the topics. Includes in-class, student presentation of patient intake records. Concurrent with 305. Prerequisite 251

**302. Patent Formulas** (lecture) 2 credits. Study of composition, indications and use of common Chinese patent medicines. Prerequisite 253

**303. Nei Ke: Chinese Internal Medicine** (lecture) 7 credits. An examination of diseases commonly observed in Chinese Internal Medicine, their etiology and differential diagnosis and treatment with Chinese medicinal formulae. Prerequisite 253

**304. Theory Comparison** (lecture) 2 credits. Introduces historical schools of thought in acupuncture, their origin and development, associated classics and application in a modern clinical practice. Prerequisite 201, 204

**305A. Clinical Observation II - Acupuncturist** (clinic) 6 credits. A continuation of Clinical Observation I with increased focus on patient record keeping. Prerequisites: all first, second and concurrent third year courses at discretion of the Academic Dean.

**305H. Clinical Observation II – TCM Herbalist** (clinic) 6 credits. A continuation of Clinical Observation I with increased focus on patient record keeping. Prerequisites: all first, second and concurrent third year courses at discretion of the Academic Dean.

**305P. Clinical Observation II – TCM Practitioner** (clinic) 6 credits. A continuation of Clinical Observation I with increased focus on patient record keeping. Prerequisites: all first, second and concurrent third year courses at discretion of the Academic Dean.

**305D. Clinical Observation II – Doctor of TCM** (clinic) 6 credits. A continuation of Clinical Observation I with increased focus on patient record keeping. Prerequisites: all first, second and concurrent third year courses at discretion of the Academic Dean.

**308. Qi Gong II** (practical) 2 credits. Practical development of self-awareness in terms of breathing and body alignment. Trains the student in the advanced methods of Qi Gong that have been used by healers to develop the capacity to heal with qi (*Fa Qi*) and also increase the practitioner's sensitivity to the emotional and energetic states of other persons. Prerequisite 208

**323. Er Ke: Pediatrics** (lecture) 2 credits. The examination of diseases commonly observed in pediatrics, their etiology, differential diagnosis and treatment with Chinese medicinal formulas. Prerequisites 253

**340. Needling Lab III** (practical) 1 credit. Continuation of 241. Study will include practical application of various acu-moxa techniques, including bloodletting, mang-zhen, huo-zhen, scalp acupuncture, cupping, ear acupuncture, needle warming moxibustion, direct moxibustion and partitioning moxibustion. Study will include needling of acupoints related by anatomical location, by function, or by needling technique. The practical application of Clean Needle Technique is requisite to passing this course. Lab coat required. Prerequisites: 241, 301(or concurrent)

**397A. Western Pathology II** (lecture) 4 credits. Discussion of basic signs and symptoms of illness; diagnostic methods and laboratory tests used in clinical allopathy; emphasis on differentiation of urgent and serious conditions; introduction to basic emergency procedures, CPR and basic first aid. *This course is delivered over two terms.* Prerequisite 297

**397B. Western Pathology II Case Studies** (practical) 1 credit. Adjunct to 397A, this course will present and analyze relevant clinical case studies in order to deepen student understanding. Concurrent with 397A.

**YEAR THREE: Term 6**

**307. Research Techniques and Paper Preparation** (lecture and practical) 1 credit. Survey of methods of research necessary for the TCM student and practitioner in writing scientific journal articles and papers. An examination of the journal article and thesis format through lecture and practice. *Generally taken in year prior to final year of program.*

**341. Needling Lab IV** (practical) 1 credit Continuation of 340. Study will include practical application of various acu-moxa techniques, including bloodletting, mang-zhen, huo-zhen, scalp acupuncture, cupping, ear acupuncture, needle warming moxibustion, direct moxibustion and partitioning moxibustion. Study will include needling of acupoints related by anatomical location, by function, or by needling technique. The practical application of Clean Needle Technique is requisite to passing this course. Lab coat required. Prerequisite 340

**347. Western Medicine Lab Diagnostics & Physical Examination** (lecture and practical) 2 credits. This course will introduce students to the basic biomedical physical examinations of all body areas; as well, students will be introduced to biomedical laboratory tests and procedures with reference to their diagnostic significance and normal range values. Prerequisite 297; 397A & 397B (or concurrent)

**352. Wai Ke: Chinese External Medicine** (lecture) 5 credits. The examination of diseases commonly observed in TCM external medicine and dermatology with a focus on etiology, differential diagnosis and treatment with Chinese medicinal formulas. Prerequisite 253

**353. Fu Ke: Gynecology** (lecture) 5 credits. The examination of diseases commonly observed in gynecology, their etiology, differential diagnosis and treatment with Chinese medicinal formulas. Prerequisites 253

**354. TCM Case Studies** (lecture) 1 credit. This course will present for discussion TCM clinical case studies covering a wide range of illnesses from Nei ke, Wai ke, Fu ke and Er ke. Prerequisites 303, 323; concurrent with 352, 353.

**355A. Clinical Observation III - Acupuncturist** (practical) 6 credits. A continuation of Clinical Observation II for all students. Students will prepare patient intake records for presentation to class. Preliminary student-patient interaction will be undertaken in preparation for Supervised Clinical Practice. Prerequisites 301, 401 and all first, second, and concurrent third year courses at discretion of the Academic Dean.

**355H. Clinical Observation III - TCM Herbalist** (practical) 6 credits. A continuation of Clinical Observation II for all program students. Students will prepare patient intake records for presentation to class. Preliminary student-patient interaction will be undertaken in preparation for Supervised Clinical Practice. Prerequisites 301 and all first, second, and concurrent third year courses at discretion of the Academic Dean.

**355P. Clinical Observation III - TCM Practitioner** (practical) 6 credits. A continuation of Clinical Observation II for all program students. Students will prepare patient intake records for presentation to class. Preliminary student-patient interaction will be undertaken in preparation for Supervised Clinical Practice. Prerequisites 301, 401, 402 and all first, second, and concurrent third year courses at discretion of the Academic Dean.

**355D. Clinical Observation III - Doctor of TCM** (practical) 6 credits. A continuation of Clinical Observation II for all program students. Students will prepare patient intake records for presentation to class. Preliminary student-patient interaction will be undertaken in preparation for Supervised Clinical Practice. Prerequisites 301, 401, 402 and all first, second, and concurrent third year courses at discretion of the Academic Dean.

**356. Tui Na II** (lecture & practical) 3 credits. A continuation of 256 with focus of study on the therapeutic use of Tui Na in the treatment of various internal medicine and gynecological diseases; pediatric Tui Na fundamentals and therapeutics will also be included. Prerequisite 256

**359. Huangdi Neijing Selections** (lecture) 3 credits. This class involves the in-class translation and discussion of selected sections of the Huangdi Neijing (Yellow Emperor's Canon of Internal Medicine) in their original Chinese text. Prerequisites 101, concurrent with TCM Program third year courses.

### **YEAR THREE: Term 7 – Acupuncturist and TCM Herbalist Programs Only**

**365. Clinical Practicum Placement – Acupuncturist** (practical) 15 credits. Students will be placed in a variety of clinical settings throughout western Canada with independent practitioners. There may be opportunity for clinical placement in China. Placements will range from five weeks to three months. Students will be performing practical application of previously learned theory. Students will conduct patient interviews, participate in diagnosis and treatment planning, and perform appropriate acupuncture treatments and follow-up on patients' responses in treatment. Prerequisites: successful completion of all first, second, and third year Acupuncturist Program courses. Concurrent with 451A

**375. Clinical Practicum Placement – TCM Herbalist** (practical) 15 credits. Students will be placed in a variety of clinical settings throughout western Canada with independent practitioners. There may be opportunity for clinical placement in China. Placements will range from five weeks to three months. Students will be performing practical application of previously learned theory. Students will conduct patient interviews, participate in diagnosis and treatment planning, and perform appropriate traditional Chinese medicine treatments and follow-up on patients' responses in treatment. Prerequisites: successful completion of all first, second, and third year TCM Herbalist Program courses. Concurrent with 451H

**451A. Research Paper - Acupuncturist** (project) 6 credits. Allows the student to examine a topic of their choice (with the approval of the Academic Dean). Students will be expected to do independent readings, provide case studies, including differential diagnosis and treatment outlines, prepare a research paper and present their findings. Prerequisites: successful completion of all first, second, third year Acupuncturist Program courses. Concurrent with 365

**451H. Research Paper – TCM Herbalist** (project) 6 credits. Allows the student to examine a topic of their choice (with the approval of the Academic Dean). Students will be expected to do independent readings, provide case studies, including differential diagnosis and treatment outlines, prepare a research paper and present their findings. Prerequisites: successful completion of all first, second, third year TCM Herbalist Program courses. Concurrent with 375

### **YEAR FOUR: Term 7 - TCM Practitioner & Doctor of TCM Programs**

**401. Therapeutics of Acumoxa III** (lecture) 2 credits. This course continues to build on the topics and skills of the Therapeutics of Acumoxa II course, including diseases of the eyes, ears, nose and throat as well as treatment of emergency conditions. Ziwuliuzhu acupuncture methods will also be introduced. Prerequisite or concurrent: 301. *Generally taken in 3<sup>rd</sup> year of 3-year Programs & 4<sup>th</sup> year of TCM Programs*

**402. Clinical Case Studies Seminar** (practical) 2 credits. Students will present case studies from the Student Clinic for discussion in class. Concurrent: 405.

**404. Business Management** (lecture & practical) 6 credits. Presentation of the practical aspects of setting up a medical practice including clinic maintenance, office management, marketing and creation of a business plan. Included is the study of laws and current issues concerning the practice of acupuncture in this country, specifically in B.C. There will be several out-of-class projects. *Generally taken in 3<sup>rd</sup> year of 3-year Programs & 4<sup>th</sup> year of TCM Programs.*

**405A. Applied Counseling** (practical) 1 credit. Continuation of the development of counseling skills required in the clinical practice of TCM. This seminar course will focus on issues arising during students' practical work in the student clinic.

**405P. Supervised Clinical Practice – TCM Practitioner** (practical) 9 credits. Students will work independently in the clinical setting under the supervision of a licensed practitioner. Prerequisites: all first, second, third and concurrent fourth year TCM Programs' courses at the discretion of the Academic Dean.

**405D. Supervised Clinical Practice – Doctor of TCM** (practical) 9 credits. Students will work independently in the clinical setting under the supervision of a licensed practitioner. Prerequisites: all first, second, third and concurrent fourth year TCM Programs' courses at the discretion of the Academic Dean.

**406. TCM Orthopedics** (lecture) 3 credits. This course involves the study of the TCM diagnosis and treatment of soft tissue injuries, joint dislocations, bone fractures and common diseases of the bones and joints. Normal joint range of motion, as well as pathological tests for joints will be included. Prerequisites: 401 (or concurrent)

**417. Biomedical Ethics** (lecture) 2 credits. The purpose of this course is to invite students to consider the moral and ethical responsibilities inherent in clinical medicine, as practitioners, members of a professional community, individuals, and as a complementary profession within the dominant medical delivery system.

**427. Pharmacology** (lecture) 4 credits. This course will introduce the fundamentals of the science of pharmacology and include commonly used drugs in the major pharmaceutical categories. Prerequisite 397A & 397B (or concurrent)

**440. Needling Lab V** (practical) 1 credit. Continuation of 341. Study will include practical application of various acu-moxa techniques, including bloodletting, mang-zhen, huo-zhen, scalp acupuncture, cupping, ear acupuncture, needle warming moxibustion, direct moxibustion and partitioning moxibustion. Study will include needling of acupoints related by anatomical location, by function, or by needling technique. The practical application of Clean Needle Technique is requisite to passing this course. Lab coat required. Prerequisites: 341, 401 (or concurrent)

#### **YEAR FOUR: Term 8**

**451P. Research Paper – TCM Practitioner** (project) 6 credits. Allows the student to examine a topic of their choice (with the approval of the Academic Dean). Students will be expected to do independent readings, provide case studies, including differential diagnosis and treatment outlines, prepare a research paper and present their findings. Prerequisites: successful completion of all first, second, third and fourth year courses. Concurrent with 455P

**451D. Research Paper – Doctor of TCM** (project) 6 credits. Allows the student to examine a topic of their choice (with the approval of the Academic Dean). Students will be expected to do independent readings, provide case studies, including differential diagnosis and treatment outlines, prepare a research paper and present their findings. Prerequisites: successful completion of all first, second, third and fourth year courses. Concurrent with 455D

**455P. Clinical Practicum Placement – TCM Practitioner** (practical) 25 credits. Students will be placed in a variety of clinical settings throughout western Canada with independent practitioners. There may be opportunity for clinical placement in China. Placements will range from seven weeks to four months. Students will be performing practical application of previously learned theory. Students will conduct patient interviews, participate in diagnosis and treatment planning, and perform appropriate acupuncture and/or traditional Chinese medicine treatments and follow-up on patients' responses in treatment. Prerequisites: successful completion of all first, second, third and fourth year TCM Program courses. Concurrent with 451P

**455D. Clinical Practicum Placement – Doctor of TCM** (practical) 25 credits. Students will be placed in a variety of clinical settings throughout western Canada with independent practitioners. There may be opportunity for clinical placement in China. Placements will range from seven weeks to four months. Students will be performing practical application of previously learned theory. Students will conduct patient interviews, participate in diagnosis and treatment planning, and perform appropriate acupuncture and/or traditional Chinese medicine treatments and follow-up on patients' responses in treatment. Prerequisites: successful completion of all first, second, third and fourth year TCM Program courses. Concurrent with 451D

**YEAR FIVE: Term 9**

**501. TCM Herbal Classics** (lecture) 12 credits. This course will focus on the study of three TCM Classics: Shang Han Lun (Treatise on Injury by Cold); Jin Kui Yao Lue Fang Lun (Synopsis Prescriptions of the Golden Chamber); and Wen Bing Xue (Febrile Disease Theory). Prerequisites: 303, 352, 323, 353

**502. Applied Meridians** (lecture & practical) 6 credits. The lecture portion of this course will focus on the in depth investigation of the classical meridian writings and their correlation with modern scientific findings. The practical portion of this course will emphasize the assimilation of learned knowledge through various means of movement. Students will each undergo a postural imbalance assessment and subsequent training in the correction of postural imbalance and faulty movement patterns. Prerequisites: 301

**504. Advanced Clinical Therapeutics** (lecture) 3 credits. In this course, a wide range of illnesses will be covered in the fields of internal medicine, neurology, otorhinolaryngology, ophthalmology, urology, immunology, gerontology and emergency medicine. In many cases, TCM and Western medical knowledge will be presented and discussed conjointly in order to foster in students the *integrated medicine* approach. Treatment will focus on advanced herbal formulas and the use of modern TCM herbs. Prerequisites: 501(or concurrent)

**YEAR FIVE: Term 10**

**553. Pharmacology & Toxicology of TCM Medicinals** (lecture) 4 credits. This course will investigate modern scientific research findings in the field of TCM medicinal substances. A variety of TCM medicinals will be investigated both in terms of pharmacology and herb-drug interactions. Prerequisites: 303, 323, 352, 353, 427

**554. Advanced Clinical Therapeutics** (lecture) 6 credits. Continuation of topics from 504 in Term 9. In this course TCM and Western medical knowledge will be presented and discussed conjointly in order to foster in students the *integrated medicine* approach. A wide range of illnesses will be covered in the fields of internal medicine, dermatology, neurology, otorhinolaryngology, ophthalmology, urology, immunology and gerontology. Treatment will focus on advanced herbal formulas and the use of modern TCM herbs. Prerequisites: 501(or concurrent)

**555. Advanced Clinical Practicum Placement – Doctor of TCM** (practical) 10 credits. Students will be placed in a variety of clinical settings with independent practitioners for a total of 150 practicum hours. Students will perform practical application of previously learned theory. Students will conduct patient interviews, diagnosis and treatment planning, and perform appropriate TCM treatments and follow up on patients' responses in treatment. Prerequisites: Successful completion of all first, second, third, fourth and fifth year TCM Program courses.